

# EIA STANDARD

# **TP-17B**

**Temperature Life with or without Electrical Load Test Procedure for Electrical Connectors and Sockets** 

EIA-364-17B (Revision of EIA-364-17A)

JUNE 1999

ELECTRONIC INDUSTRIES ALLIANCE

**Electronic Components, Assemblies, Equipment & Supplies Association** 



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This standard is based upon the major technical content of International Electrotechnical Commission standard 512-5, Test 9b, electrical load and temperature, 1992-08. Method B conforms in all essential respects to this IEC standard.

This Standard does not purport to address all safety problems associated with its use or all applicable regulatory requirements. It is the responsibility of the user of this Standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and to determine the applicability of regulatory limitations before its use.

(From Standards Proposal No. 3752, formulated under the cognizance of the CE-2.0 National Connector Standards Committee.)

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#### TEST PROCEDURE No. 17B

# TEMPERATURE LIFE WITH OR WITHOUT ELECTRICAL LOAD TEST PROCEDURE FOR ELECTRICAL CONNECTORS AND SOCKETS

(From EIA Standards Proposal No. 3752, formulated under the cognizance EIA CE-2.0 Committee on National Connector Standards, and previously published in EIA Recommended Standard RS-364 as TP-17A.)

#### **1** Introduction

#### 1.1 Scope

This standard establishes a test method to determine the ability of an electrical connector and sockets to withstand elevated temperatures with or without electrical loading.

#### 1.2 Atmospheric pressure

This procedure for elevated temperature is performed at ambient pressure. High altitude and space vacuum applications may require testing at reduced pressure as required by the referencing document.

#### 2 Test resources

#### 2.1 Equipment

A suitable air circulating chamber and equipment shall be used that will maintain, monitor and record the test temperature to the tolerance and for the duration specified. For method B and C the chamber size or capacity shall be such that the connector under test shall be capable of dissipating the internally generated  $(I^2R)$  connector heat.

#### 3 Test specimen

#### 3.1 Preparation

The specimen shall be fully assembled, mated with the specified number of contacts. Proper wire type, size, and preparation, sealing plugs, other hardware, and test boards shall be as specified in the referencing document.

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# 3.1.1 Without electrical load

Unless otherwise specified in the referencing document, the specimens, test boards, wires, and fixtures shall be normally positioned in the chamber so that there will be no restriction of the air flow.

3.1.2 With electrical load

Unless otherwise specified in the referencing document, the specimens shall have the same size contacts wired in a series circuit. The test specimens shall be suitably fitted with temperature sensing device(s), wired and mounted as specified in the referencing document. See EIA-364-70 for further instructions and spacing requirements. The chamber temperature measurements shall be made in a manner that will indicate the connector exposure temperature rather than the chamber source temperature.

# 4 Test procedure

4.1 Method A, without electrical load

The connector specimen shall be subjected to the chamber temperature specified in table 1 for the test condition number and test duration specified in the referencing document; see 4.3.

4.2 Method B, with electrical load for connectors

4.2.1 The test specimen rated current shall be applied until stabilization is reached.

4.2.2 The chamber temperature shall be increased until the specified test temperature is obtained (temperature rise + chamber temperature = specified test temperature).

4.2.3 The chamber temperature shall be recorded and maintained for the specified duration; see 4.3.

Test condition	Chamber temperature (T) and tolerance (maximum operating temperature)			
	С	F		
1	55 2	131 3.6		
2	70 2	158 3.6		
3	85 2	185 3.6		
4	105 2	221 3.6		
5	125 2	257 3.6		
6	175 5	347 9		
7	200 5	392 9		
8	350 tolerance as specified	662 tolerance as specified		
9	500 tolerance as specified	932 tolerance as specified		
10	150 5	302 9		
11	65 ± 2	149 ± 3.6		

Table 1 - Test chamber temperature without electrical load

#### 4.3 Method C, with electrical load

The test specimen shall be placed in the test chamber that has stabilized at a connector exposure temperature and tolerance specified in table 2.

4.3.1 A dc current shall be applied until the maximum connector internal temperature specified in table 2 is obtained.

4.3.2 The dc current of the test specimen shall not be exceeded nor shall the temperature rating of the test specimen be exceeded.

4.3.3 If the rated test current does not result in the maximum internal temperature to be exceeded, the chamber temperature shall be increased until the maximum internal temperature is achieved.

4.3.4 The applicable test current and/or chamber temperature shall be recorded and maintained for the specified test duration; see 4.3.

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Test condition	Connector exposure temperature and tolerance		Connector internal temperature, maximum	
	С	F	C	F
1	55 2	131 3.6	65	149
2	70 2	158 3.6	84	183
3	85 2	185 3.6	102	216
4	105 2	221 3.6	125	257
5	125 2	257 3.6	150	302
6	175 5	347 9	206	402
7	200 5	392 9	238	460
8	350 tolerance as specified	662 tolerance as specified	400	752
9	500 tolerance as specified	932 tolerance as specified	575	1067

#### Table 2 - Test chamber temperature with electrical load

#### 4.4 Test duration

The duration of the test (see table 3) shall be specified in the referencing document. The commonly used duration for specimens are 250 hours, 500 hours, 1000 hours, and 2000 hours.

Table 5 - Length of test				
Test time condition	Hours			
А	96			
В	250			
С	500			
D	1000			
E	1500			
F	2000			
G	3000			
Н	5000			

Table 3 - Length of test

#### 4.5 Examination

At the conclusion of the test, the specimen(s) shall be examined for any of the following:

4.5.1 Dimensional changes in excess of specified limits.

- 4.5.2 Hardening or softening of dielectric materials in excess of specified limits.
- 4.5.3 Opening of seals.
- 4.5.4 Cracking or crazing or delamination of components or finishes.
- 4.5.5 Fusing or seizure of mating connectors or components.
- 4.5.6 Leakage of potting materials, as specified.

The above conditions shall be judged on their effect on the continued successful operation of the specimen and the ability of the specimen to meet the test requirements specified in the referencing document.

#### **5** Details to be specified

The following details shall be specified in the referencing document:

- 5.1 Test method letter and condition number, and temperature tolerance if applicable
- 5.2 Location of temperature sensing device(s), when applicable
- 5.3 Specimen description
- 5.4 Number of specimens to be tested
- 5.5 Length of test
- 5.6 Rated current and maximum operation temperature for method B and C

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# 6 Test documentation

Documentation shall contain the details specified in clause 5, with any exceptions, and the following:

- 6.1 Title of test
- 6.2 Test equipment used, and date of last and next calibration
- 6.3 Test procedure
- 6.4 Values and observations
- 6.4.1 Visual examination
- 6.4.2 Monitoring measurements as required by the referencing document
- 6.4.3 Current required to maintain specified internal temperature, method C only
- 6.7 Name of operator and date of test

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