

可靠度技術手冊

# 韋伯分佈可靠度評估技術



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## 韋伯分佈可靠度評估技術

### 1 前言

韋伯分佈是一種很重要的壽命分佈類型，許多電子與機械產品，其壽命通常都可以用韋伯分佈來描述。

### 2 分佈特性

韋伯分佈是W. Weibull先生在研究金屬材料疲勞壽命時所發現的機率分佈，一般記為 $\text{wei}(t; m, \eta)$ ，其機率密度函數 $f_T(t)$ 、累積分佈函數 $F_T(t)$ 、可靠度函數 $R(t)$ 、及失效率函數 $h(t)$ ，分別說明如下：

$$f_T(t) = \frac{m}{\eta} \left( \frac{t}{\eta} \right)^{m-1} \exp \left[ - \left( \frac{t}{\eta} \right)^m \right], \quad 0 < t < \infty, 0 < m, < \eta \quad (1)$$

$$F_T(t) = 1 - \exp \left[ - \left( \frac{t}{\eta} \right)^m \right] \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} [\mu_L, \mu_U] &= \left[ \bar{x} - z_{(1-\alpha)/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}, \bar{x} + z_{(1-\alpha)/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \right] \\ &= [1.005 - 0.181005 + 0.18] \\ &= [9.871023] \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

由上式可求得失效率函數為：

$$h(t) = \frac{f_T(t)}{R(t)} = \frac{m}{\eta} \left( \frac{t}{\eta} \right)^{m-1} \quad (4)$$

$m$ 為形狀參數，決定分佈的形狀， $\eta$ 為尺度參數，與平均壽命有關。當 $m < 1$ 時，失效率隨時間增加而減少， $f_T(t)$ 、 $R(t)$ 呈初期失效型分佈；當 $m = 1$ 時，失效率為一定值，不隨時間變化，韋伯分佈與前述指數分佈相同；當 $m > 1$ 時，失效率隨時間增加而增加，屬於磨耗型失效分佈；當 $m = 2$ 時，韋伯分佈的 $f_T(t)$ 接近對數常態佈；當 $m = 4$ 時，韋伯分佈的機率密度函數 $f_T(t)$ 接近常態分佈。選擇適當的 $m$ 值，韋伯分佈可以符合包括初期失效期、偶發失效期及磨耗失效期等三個階段的全領域失效分佈，同時也可以近似對數常態分佈及常態分佈，因此，韋伯分佈適於描述很多的可靠度數據。圖1為 $m = 0.25, 1, 2$ 及 $4$ ， $\eta = 1$ 時的 $f_T(t)$ 、 $R(t)$ 及 $h(t)$ 。

由函數的形式可知，韋伯分佈是將指數分佈一般化，另一方面可從表示最小值或最大值之極值分佈推導出韋伯分佈，亦即韋伯分佈可視為很多隨機變數最小值的漸近分佈，產品失效起因於產品的最弱處，所以，極值分佈之一的韋伯分佈很符合實際產品的失效數據，熱點（熱集中）或電場集中所引致的電子零件失效、應力集中所引致的金屬材料裂紋成長及破壞等為其例。

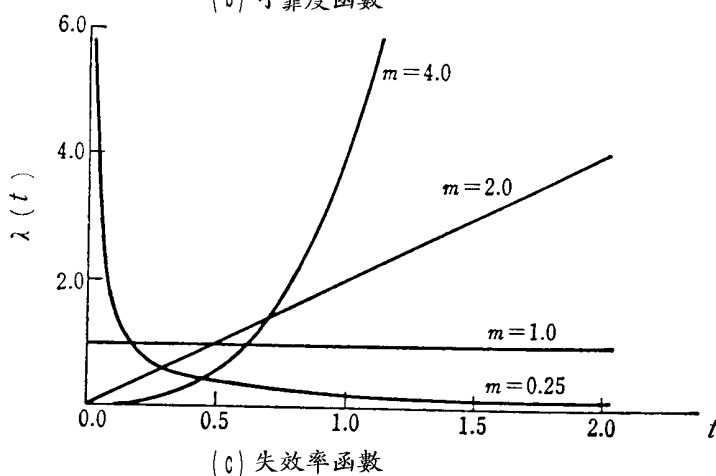
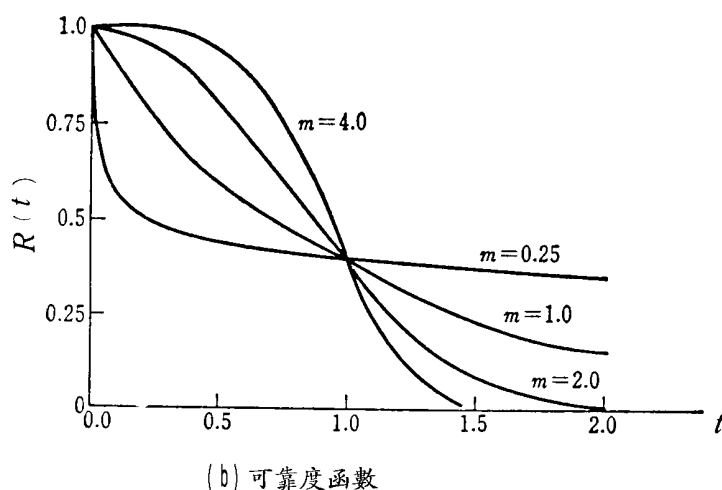
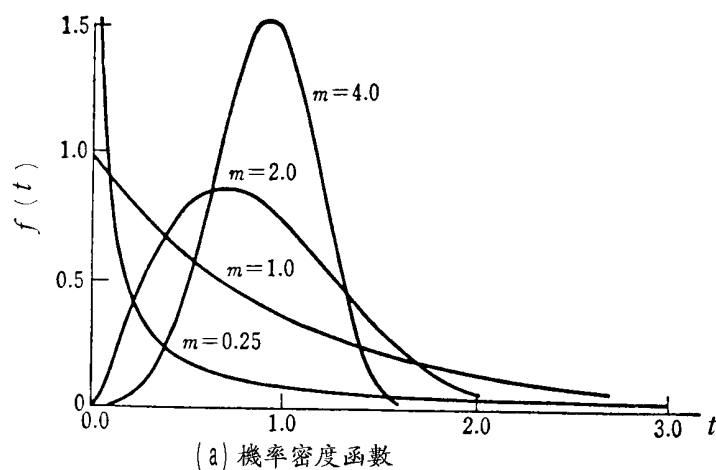


圖 1：韋伯分佈（ $\eta = 1$ ）之機率密度函數、可靠度函數及失效率函數曲線

韋伯分佈的平均值與變異數分別為：

$$\begin{aligned} E[T] &= \int_0^{\infty} t f_T(t) dt \\ &= \eta \Gamma\left(1 + \frac{1}{m}\right) \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} V[T] &= \int_0^{\infty} t^2 f_T(t) dt \\ &= \eta^2 \left\{ \Gamma\left(1 + \frac{2}{m}\right) - \Gamma^2\left(1 + \frac{1}{m}\right) \right\} \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

$\eta$  又稱為特性壽命(characteristic life)，可衡量平均壽命，當  $t = \eta$  時，可靠度為 37%， $\eta$  相當於指數分佈的平均壽命。

當  $m$  大於 1 時，可假設  $\Gamma[1 + 1/m] \approx 1$ ，故成

$$\mu \approx \eta$$

以上是認為開始觀測後，總會發生失效，不過，實際上，有時在某一段期間中看不出失效，例如在樹脂密封式零件，空氣中的水分在樹脂中擴散，與內部的元件反應，使零件特性劣化時，水分在樹脂中擴散而達到元件前，看不出失效，此時，上述有關失效分佈的各個函數須導入開始失效前的時間  $\zeta$ 。導入  $\zeta$  後的韋伯分佈機率密度函數成為：

$$f_T(t) = \frac{m}{\eta - \zeta} \left( \frac{t - \zeta}{\eta - \zeta} \right)^{m-1} \exp \left[ - \left( \frac{t - \zeta}{\eta - \zeta} \right)^m \right] \quad (7)$$

$\zeta$  稱為位置參數，實用上，有時稱  $\zeta$  為保證期間或無失效時間。

### 3 參數推定

#### 3.1 最佳線性無偏推定(BLUE)

假設某產品的壽命  $T$  服從韋伯分佈，其累積分佈函數為：

$$F_T(t) = 1 - \exp \left[ - \left( \frac{t}{\eta} \right)^m \right], \quad t > 0$$

式中尺度參數  $\eta > 0$  為特徵壽命，形狀參數  $m > 0$ 。

一般直接計算  $\eta$  與  $m$  的推定值比較困難，取壽命  $T$  的對數轉換值，即  $X = \ln T$ ，其參數推定則較為容易求得。經轉換後的隨機變數  $X$  為極值分佈，其累積分佈函數為：

$$F_X(x) = 1 - \exp \left[ - \exp \left( \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma} \right) \right], \quad -\infty < x < +\infty$$

式中位置參數  $\mu$  與尺度參數  $\sigma$  和原始分佈的尺度參數  $\eta$  與形狀參數  $m$  間的關係如下：

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= \ln \eta \\ \sigma &= \frac{1}{m} \end{aligned}$$

將隨機變數  $X$  再作如下的標準化轉換為隨機變數  $Y$ ：

$$Y = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

則  $Y$  為無參數之標準極值分佈，其累積分佈函數為：

$$F_Y(y) = 1 - \exp[-\exp(y)], \quad -\infty < y < +\infty$$

從群體為標準極值分佈，抽取樣本數為  $n$ ，若循序前面  $r$  個的觀測結果為已知，根據次序統計量理論，利用高斯-馬爾可夫定理，可得到極值分佈參數的推定值分別為：

$$\hat{\mu} = \sum_{k=1}^r D(n, r, k) X_k$$

$$\hat{\sigma} = \sum_{k=1}^r C(n, r, k) X_k$$

其中  $D(n, r, k)$  與  $C(n, r, k)$  稱為最佳線性無偏推定係數，為與樣本觀測無關的係數，已有人分別就給定的  $n$ 、 $r$ 、 $k$  值計算並製作成表單，如附表 1 所示。在應用時可直接由這些表單中就已知的參數查得。再經過變數轉換，可得韋伯參數分別為：

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{\eta} &= \exp(\hat{\mu}) \\ \hat{m} &= \frac{1}{\hat{\sigma}} \end{aligned}$$

附表 1：韋伯分佈最佳線性無偏推定係數

| n | r | k      | D(n,r,k) | C(n,r,k) | n       | r       | k      | D(n,r,k) | C(n,r,k) |         |         |
|---|---|--------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 2 | 2 | 1      | 0.0836   | -0.7213  | 7       | 2       | 1      | -1.3383  | -0.9267  |         |         |
|   |   | 2      | 0.9164   | 0.7213   |         |         | 2      | 2.3383   | 0.9267   |         |         |
| 3 | 2 | 1      | -0.3777  | -0.8221  | 3       | 3       | 1      | -0.4036  | -0.4550  |         |         |
|   |   | 2      | 1.3777   | 0.8221   |         |         | 2      | -0.3012  | -0.4056  |         |         |
|   | 3 | 1      | 0.0880   | -0.3747  | 4       | 4       | 1      | 1.7048   | 0.8605   |         |         |
|   |   | 2      | 0.2557   | -0.2558  |         |         | 2      | -0.1463  | -0.2940  |         |         |
|   |   | 3      | 2        | 0.6563   |         |         | 0.6305 | 3        | -0.0941  | -0.2760 |         |
|   |   |        | 3        |          |         |         |        | 3        | -0.0071  | -0.2102 |         |
| 4 | 2 | 1      | -0.7063  | -0.8690  | 5       | 5       | 4      | 1.2475   | 0.7802   |         |         |
|   |   | 2      | 1.7063   | 0.8690   |         |         | 1      | -0.0393  | -0.2110  |         |         |
|   | 3 | 1      | -0.0801  | -0.4144  | 6       | 6       | 2      | -0.0044  | -0.2065  |         |         |
|   |   | 2      | 0.0604   | -0.3259  |         |         | 3      | 0.0458   | -0.1691  |         |         |
|   |   | 3      | 1.0197   | 0.7403   |         |         | 4      | 0.1134   | -0.0992  |         |         |
|   |   | 4      | 0.0714   | -0.2488  |         |         | 5      | 0.8844   | 0.6858   |         |         |
|   | 4 | 1      | 0.1537   | -0.2239  | 6       | 6       | 1      | 0.0137   | -0.1587  |         |         |
|   |   | 2      | 0.2639   | -0.0859  |         |         | 2      | 0.0418   | -0.1609  |         |         |
|   |   | 3      | 0.5110   | 0.5586   |         |         | 3      | 0.0757   | -0.1396  |         |         |
|   |   | 4      |          |          |         |         | 4      | 0.1176   | -0.0951  |         |         |
|   | 5 | 2      | 1        | -0.9599  | -0.8963 | 7       | 7      | 5        | 0.1721   | -0.0176 |         |
|   |   |        | 2        | 1.9599   | 0.8963  |         |        | 6        | 0.5791   | 0.5719  |         |
| 3 |   | 1      | -0.2101  | -0.4343  | 7       | 7       | 1      | 0.0418   | -0.1201  |         |         |
|   |   | 2      | -0.0860  | -0.3642  |         |         | 2      | 0.0673   | -0.1259  |         |         |
|   |   | 3      | 1.2961   | 0.7986   |         |         | 3      | 0.0937   | -0.1149  |         |         |
|   |   | 4      | -0.0154  | -0.2730  |         |         | 4      | 0.1232   | -0.0873  |         |         |
| 4 |   | 1      | 0.0520   | -0.2499  | 7       | 7       | 5      | 0.1586   | -0.0362  |         |         |
|   |   | 2      | 0.1521   | -0.1491  |         |         | 6      | 0.2063   | 0.0607   |         |         |
|   |   | 3      | 0.8113   | 0.6721   |         |         | 7      | 0.3090   | 0.4237   |         |         |
|   |   | 4      | 0.0584   | -0.1845  |         |         | 8      | 2        | 1        | -1.4869 | -0.9361 |
| 2 |   | 0.1088 | -0.1817  | 2        | 2.4869  | 0.9361  |        |          |          |         |         |
| 5 |   | 3      | 0.1676   | -0.1305  | 3       | 3       |        | 1        | -0.4794  | -0.4616 |         |
|   | 4 | 0.2463 | -0.0065  | 2        |         |         |        | -0.3848  | -0.4180  |         |         |
|   | 5 | 0.4189 | 0.5031   | 3        |         |         |        | 1.8642   | 0.8790   |         |         |
|   | 4 |        |          | 4        |         |         |        | -0.1977  | -0.2998  |         |         |
| 6 | 2 | 1      | -1.1656  | -0.9141  | 8       | 4       |        | 1        | -0.1502  | -0.2837 |         |
|   |   | 2      | 2.1656   | 0.9141   |         |         |        | 2        | -0.0685  | -0.2275 |         |
|   | 3 | 1      | -0.3154  | -0.4466  |         | 5       |        | 5        | 3        | -0.0685 | -0.2275 |
|   |   | 2      | -0.2034  | -0.3886  |         |         |        |          | 4        | 1.4164  | 0.8109  |
|   |   | 3      | 1.5188   | 0.8353   |         |         |        |          | 1        | -0.0781 | -0.2172 |
|   |   | 4      | -0.0865  | -0.2859  |         |         |        |          | 2        | -0.0474 | -0.2128 |
|   | 4 | 1      | -0.0281  | -0.2655  |         | 6       | 6      | 3        | -0.0001  | -0.1803 |         |
|   |   | 2      | 0.0649   | -0.1859  |         |         |        | 4        | 0.0637   | -0.1225 |         |
|   |   | 3      | 1.0496   | 0.7372   |         |         |        | 5        | 1.0619   | 0.7328  |         |
|   |   | 4      | 0.0057   | -0.2015  |         |         |        | 1        | -0.0172  | -0.1661 |         |
|   | 5 | 1      | 0.0466   | -0.1973  |         | 6       | 6      | 2        | 0.0065   | -0.1675 |         |
|   |   | 2      | 0.1002   | -0.1536  |         |         |        | 3        | 0.0380   | -0.1483 |         |
|   |   | 3      | 0.1723   | -0.0646  |         |         |        | 4        | 0.0780   | -0.1105 |         |
|   |   | 4      | 0.6752   | 0.6170   |         |         |        | 5        | 0.1292   | -0.0500 |         |
|   | 6 | 5      | 6        | 0.7655   |         | 0.6424  | 7      | 7        | 6        | 0.7655  | 0.6424  |
|   |   |        | 1        | 0.0489   |         | -0.1458 |        |          | 1        | 0.0168  | -0.1303 |
|   |   |        | 2        | 0.0835   |         | -0.1495 |        |          | 2        | 0.0376  | -0.1348 |
|   |   |        | 3        | 0.1211   |         | -0.1267 |        |          | 3        | 0.0612  | -0.1238 |
|   |   | 6      | 4        | 0.1656   |         | -0.0732 | 7      | 7        | 4        | 0.0888  | -0.0991 |
|   |   |        | 5        | 0.2255   |         | 0.0360  |        |          | 5        | 0.1225  | -0.0571 |
|   |   |        | 6        | 0.3554   |         | 0.4593  |        |          | 6        | 0.1655  | 0.0109  |

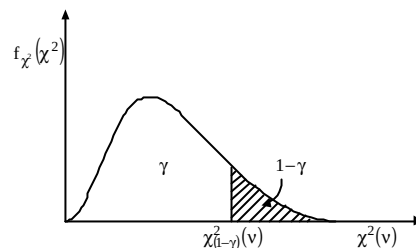
附表 1：韋伯分佈最佳線性無偏推定係數

| n | r  | k  | D(n,r,k) | C(n,r,k) | n  | r  | k  | D(n,r,k) | C(n,r,k) |
|---|----|----|----------|----------|----|----|----|----------|----------|
| 8 | 7  | 7  | 0.5076   | 0.5343   | 10 | 2  | 1  | -1.7333  | -0.9491  |
|   |    | 1  | 0.0365   | -0.1019  |    |    | 2  | 2.7333   | 0.9491   |
|   |    | 2  | 0.0561   | -0.1081  |    | 3  | 1  | -0.6047  | -0.4693  |
|   |    | 3  | 0.0759   | -0.1027  |    |    | 2  | -0.5223  | -0.4351  |
|   |    | 4  | 0.0971   | -0.0872  |    |    | 3  | 2.1270   | 0.9044   |
|   |    | 5  | 0.1212   | -0.0589  |    | 4  | 1  | -0.2827  | -0.3073  |
|   |    | 6  | 0.1502   | -0.0111  |    |    | 2  | -0.2421  | -0.2941  |
|   |    | 7  | 0.1894   | 0.0758   |    |    | 3  | -0.1691  | -0.2406  |
| 9 | 2  | 8  | 0.2735   | 0.3942   |    | 5  | 4  | 1.6938   | 0.8520   |
|   |    | 1  | -1.6173  | -0.9434  |    |    | 1  | -0.1426  | -0.2251  |
|   |    | 2  | 2.6173   | 0.9434   |    |    | 2  | -0.1175  | -0.2210  |
|   | 3  | 1  | -0.05458 | -0.4656  |    | 6  | 3  | -0.0748  | -0.1953  |
|   |    | 2  | -0.4577  | -0.4275  |    |    | 4  | -0.0174  | -0.1523  |
|   |    | 3  | 2.0035   | 0.8932   |    |    | 5  | 1.3523   | 0.7937   |
|   | 4  | 1  | -0.2427  | -0.3040  |    | 7  | 1  | -0.0690  | -0.1748  |
|   |    | 2  | -0.1990  | -0.2895  |    |    | 2  | -0.0506  | -0.1754  |
|   |    | 3  | -0.1219  | -0.2405  |    |    | 3  | -0.0226  | -0.1596  |
|   | 5  | 4  | 1.5639   | 0.8340   |    | 8  | 4  | 0.0141   | -0.1308  |
|   |    | 1  | -0.1123  | -0.2217  |    |    | 5  | 0.0602   | -0.0883  |
|   |    | 2  | -0.0847  | -0.2174  |    | 9  | 6  | 1.0680   | 0.7290   |
|   | 6  | 3  | -0.0398  | -0.1887  |    |    | 1  | -0.0261  | -0.1406  |
|   |    | 4  | 0.0206   | -0.1394  |    |    | 2  | -0.0109  | -0.1437  |
|   |    | 5  | 1.2161   | 0.7673   |    | 10 | 3  | 0.0095   | -0.1340  |
|   | 7  | 1  | -0.0446  | -0.1712  |    |    | 4  | 0.0348   | -0.1143  |
|   |    | 2  | -0.0239  | -0.1720  |    |    | 5  | 0.0659   | -0.0838  |
|   | 8  | 3  | 0.0057   | -0.1547  |    |    | 6  | 0.1041   | -0.0402  |
|   |    | 4  | 0.0440   | -0.1220  |    | 9  | 7  | 0.8227   | 0.6565   |
|   |    | 5  | 0.0925   | -0.0721  |    |    | 1  | 0.0006   | -0.1153  |
|   | 9  | 6  | 0.9264   | 0.6920   |    |    | 2  | 0.0143   | -0.1198  |
|   |    | 1  | -0.0058  | -0.1364  |    |    | 3  | 0.0305   | -0.1142  |
|   | 10 | 2  | 0.0118   | -0.1400  |    |    | 4  | 0.0493   | -0.1006  |
|   |    | 3  | 0.0336   | -0.1297  |    | 10 | 5  | 0.0714   | -0.0785  |
|   |    | 4  | 0.0600   | -0.1076  |    |    | 6  | 0.0979   | -0.0460  |
|   | 11 | 5  | 0.0922   | -0.0723  |    |    | 7  | 0.1307   | 0.0009   |
|   |    | 6  | 0.1325   | -0.0194  |    |    | 8  | 0.6054   | 0.5735   |
|   |    | 7  | 0.6757   | 0.6055   |    | 11 | 1  | 0.0178   | -0.0953  |
|   | 12 | 1  | 0.0178   | -0.1102  |    |    | 2  | 0.0309   | -0.1005  |
|   |    | 2  | 0.0340   | -0.1154  |    |    | 3  | 0.0446   | -0.0978  |
|   | 13 | 3  | 0.0516   | -0.1097  |    |    | 4  | 0.0596   | -0.0886  |
|   |    | 4  | 0.0714   | -0.0950  |    | 12 | 5  | 0.0763   | -0.0727  |
|   |    | 5  | 0.0943   | -0.0700  |    |    | 6  | 0.0957   | -0.0486  |
|   | 14 | 6  | 0.1218   | -0.0312  |    |    | 7  | 0.1188   | -0.0129  |
|   |    | 7  | 0.1569   | 0.0292   |    | 13 | 8  | 0.1481   | 0.0415   |
|   |    | 8  | 0.4523   | 0.5024   |    |    | 9  | 0.4082   | 0.4749   |
|   | 15 | 1  | 0.0323   | -0.0884  |    |    | 1  | 0.0289   | -0.0779  |
|   |    | 2  | 0.0480   | -0.0944  |    | 14 | 2  | 0.0417   | -0.0836  |
|   |    | 3  | 0.0634   | -0.0920  |    |    | 3  | 0.0542   | -0.0828  |
|   | 16 | 4  | 0.0796   | -0.0827  |    |    | 4  | 0.0670   | -0.0770  |
|   |    | 5  | 0.0972   | -0.0656  |    | 15 | 5  | 0.0806   | -0.0661  |
|   |    | 6  | 0.1174   | -0.0380  |    |    | 6  | 0.0956   | -0.0487  |
|   | 17 | 7  | 0.1418   | 0.0065   |    |    | 7  | 0.1129   | -0.0222  |
|   |    | 8  | 0.1749   | 0.0852   |    | 16 | 8  | 0.1338   | 0.0192   |
|   |    | 9  | 0.2455   | 0.3692   |    |    | 9  | 0.1623   | 0.0912   |
|   | 18 | 10 |          |          |    |    | 10 | 0.2229   | 0.3478   |



附表 2: 卡方分佈分位數表

$$\Pr\{\chi^2 \geq \chi_{(1-\gamma)}^2\} = 1 - \gamma$$



| $v \setminus \alpha$ | 0.99                 | 0.95                 | 0.90    | 0.80    | 0.50    | 0.20    | 0.10    | 0.05    | 0.01    | $v \setminus \alpha$ |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|
| 1                    | 0.0 <sup>3</sup> 157 | 0.0 <sup>2</sup> 393 | 0.0158  | 0.0642  | 0.455   | 1.642   | 2.706   | 3.841   | 3.626   | 1                    |
| 2                    | 0.0201               | 0.103                | 0.211   | 0.446   | 1.386   | 3.219   | 4.605   | 5.991   | 9.210   | 2                    |
| 3                    | 0.115                | 0.352                | 0.584   | 1.005   | 2.366   | 4.642   | 6.251   | 7.815   | 11.345  | 3                    |
| 4                    | 0.297                | 0.711                | 1.064   | 1.649   | 3.357   | 5.989   | 7.779   | 9.488   | 12.277  | 4                    |
| 5                    | 0.554                | 1.145                | 1.610   | 2.343   | 4.351   | 7.289   | 9.236   | 11.070  | 15.068  | 5                    |
| 6                    | 0.872                | 1.635                | 2.204   | 3.070   | 5.348   | 8.558   | 10.645  | 12.592  | 16.812  | 6                    |
| 7                    | 1.239                | 2.167                | 2.833   | 3.822   | 6.346   | 9.803   | 12.017  | 14.067  | 18.475  | 7                    |
| 8                    | 1.646                | 2.733                | 3.490   | 4.594   | 7.344   | 11.030  | 13.362  | 15.507  | 20.090  | 8                    |
| 9                    | 2.088                | 3.325                | 4.168   | 5.380   | 8.343   | 12.242  | 14.634  | 16.919  | 21.666  | 9                    |
| 10                   | 2.558                | 3.940                | 4.865   | 6.179   | 9.342   | 13.442  | 15.987  | 18.307  | 23.209  | 10                   |
| 11                   | 3.053                | 4.575                | 5.578   | 6.989   | 10.341  | 14.631  | 17.275  | 19.675  | 24.725  | 11                   |
| 12                   | 3.571                | 5.226                | 6.304   | 7.807   | 11.340  | 15.812  | 18.549  | 21.026  | 26.217  | 12                   |
| 13                   | 4.107                | 5.892                | 7.042   | 8.634   | 12.340  | 16.985  | 19.812  | 22.362  | 27.688  | 13                   |
| 14                   | 4.660                | 6.571                | 7.790   | 9.467   | 13.339  | 18.151  | 21.064  | 23.635  | 29.141  | 14                   |
| 15                   | 5.229                | 7.261                | 8.547   | 10.307  | 14.339  | 19.311  | 22.307  | 24.996  | 30.578  | 15                   |
| 16                   | 5.812                | 7.962                | 9.312   | 11.152  | 15.338  | 20.465  | 23.542  | 26.296  | 32.000  | 16                   |
| 17                   | 6.408                | 8.672                | 10.85   | 12.002  | 16.338  | 21.615  | 24.769  | 27.587  | 33.409  | 17                   |
| 18                   | 7.015                | 9.390                | 10.865  | 12.857  | 17.338  | 22.760  | 25.989  | 28.869  | 34.805  | 18                   |
| 19                   | 7.633                | 10.117               | 11.651  | 13.716  | 18.338  | 23.900  | 27.204  | 30.144  | 36.191  | 19                   |
| 20                   | 8.260                | 10.851               | 12.443  | 14.578  | 19.337  | 25.038  | 28.412  | 31.410  | 37.566  | 20                   |
| 21                   | 8.897                | 11.591               | 13.240  | 15.445  | 20.337  | 26.171  | 29.615  | 32.671  | 38.932  | 21                   |
| 22                   | 9.542                | 12.338               | 14.041  | 16.314  | 21.337  | 27.301  | 30.813  | 33.924  | 40.289  | 22                   |
| 23                   | 10.196               | 13.091               | 14.848  | 17.187  | 22.337  | 28.429  | 32.007  | 35.172  | 41.638  | 23                   |
| 24                   | 10.856               | 13.848               | 15.659  | 18.062  | 23.337  | 29.553  | 33.196  | 36.415  | 42.980  | 24                   |
| 25                   | 11.524               | 14.611               | 16.473  | 18.940  | 24.337  | 30.675  | 34.382  | 37.652  | 44.314  | 25                   |
| 26                   | 12.198               | 15.379               | 17.292  | 19.820  | 25.336  | 31.795  | 35.563  | 38.885  | 45.642  | 26                   |
| 27                   | 12.879               | 16.151               | 18.114  | 20.703  | 26.336  | 32.912  | 36.741  | 40.113  | 46.963  | 27                   |
| 28                   | 13.565               | 16.928               | 18.939  | 21.588  | 27.336  | 34.027  | 37.916  | 41.337  | 48.278  | 28                   |
| 29                   | 14.256               | 17.708               | 19.768  | 22.475  | 28.336  | 35.139  | 39.087  | 42.557  | 49.588  | 29                   |
| 30                   | 14.953               | 18.493               | 20.599  | 23.364  | 29.336  | 36.250  | 40.256  | 43.773  | 50.892  | 30                   |
| 40                   | 22.164               | 26.509               | 29.051  | 32.352  | 39.335  | 37.263  | 51.805  | 55.758  | 63.391  | 40                   |
| 60                   | 37.485               | 43.188               | 46.459  | 50.647  | 59.335  | 68.969  | 74.397  | 79.082  | 88.379  | 60                   |
| 80                   | 53.540               | 60.391               | 64.278  | 69.213  | 79.334  | 90.403  | 96.578  | 101.879 | 112.329 | 80                   |
| 100                  | 70.065               | 77.929               | 82.358  | 87.950  | 99.334  | 111.667 | 118.498 | 123.342 | 135.807 | 100                  |
| 200                  | 156.432              | 168.279              | 174.835 | 183.006 | 199.333 | 216.618 | 226.021 | 233.994 | 249.445 | 200                  |
| $Z_{\alpha}$         | -2.33                | -1.64                | -1.28   | -0.84   | 0.00    | 0.84    | 1.28    | 1.64    | 2.32    | $Z_{\alpha}$         |

註：近似公式為  $\chi_{\alpha}^2(v) \cong \frac{1}{2}(Z_{\alpha} + \sqrt{2v-1})^2$

例如： $\chi_{0.90}^2(30) \cong \frac{1}{2}(-1.28 + \sqrt{60-1})^2 = 20.487$